

SECTION	10
THEME	10

Objective: Simple Present

Introduction: Practice

Conceptual map:



Development:

Adverbs of Frequency - Adverbios de Frecuencia

Se utilizan para indicar con qué frecuencia se realiza la acción indicada por el verbo.

Adverbs of Frequency	
always	siempre
usually	usualmente
often	frecuentemente
frequently	frecuentemente
sometimes	a veces
seldom	rara vez
never	nunca
everyday	todos los días
every + day every Thursday	todos los + <i>día</i> <i>todos los jueves</i>
on + day + "s" on Thursdays	los + <i>día</i> <i>los jueves</i>
once a month	una vez por mes
twice a month	dos veces por mes
three times a month	tres veces por mes
once a week	una vez por semana
twice a week	dos veces por semana
three times a week	tres veces por semana

Ejemplos:

I **always** go to school by bus.
Siempre voy a la escuela en autobús.

I **usually** get up at 7.
Usualmente me despierto a las 7.

I **often / frequently** watch TV in the evening.
Frecuentemente miro TV por la noche.

I **sometimes** have lunch in a restaurant.

A veces almuerzo en un restaurant.

I **seldom** have breakfast.

Rara vez tomo el desayuno.

I **never** arrive late.

Nunca llego tarde.

Everyday I have homework.

Todos los días tengo tareas.

Every Monday I have gym.

Todos los lunes tengo gimnasia.

On Mondays I have gym.

Los lunes tengo gimnasia.

Once a month I have a test.

Una vez por mes tengo examen.

Twice a month I have a test.

Dos veces por mes tengo examen.

Three times a month I have a test.

Tres veces por mes tengo examen.

I play tennis **once a week**.

Juego al tenis una vez por semana.

I play tennis **twice a week**.

Juego al tenis dos veces por semana.

I play tennis **three times a week**.

Juego al tenis tres veces por semana.

👉 Nota la posición de los adverbios: Los siete primeros de la lista se ubican siempre entre la persona y el verbo. Los restantes van al comienzo o al final de la frase.

Para preguntar a alguien con qué frecuencia realiza algo, se usa **How often**.

How often do you have gym classes?

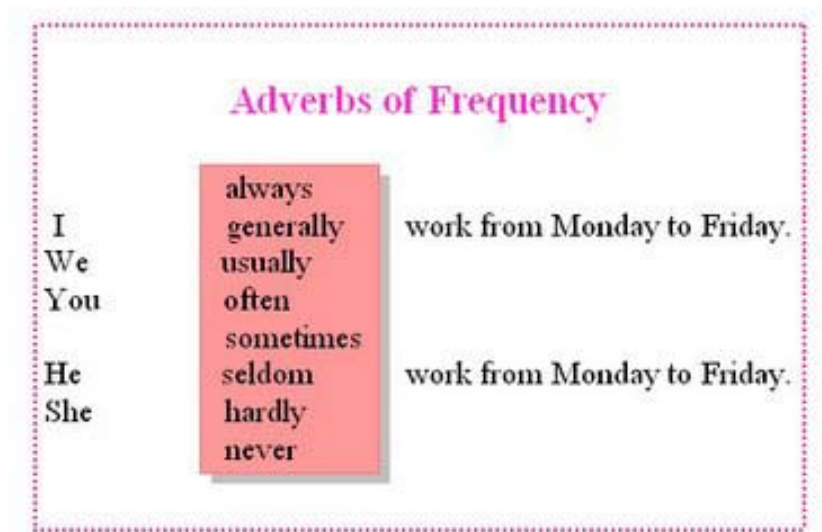
¿Con qué frecuencia tienes clases de gimnasia?

I have gym classes every Monday.
Tengo clases de gimnasia los lunes.

To have Practice

http://www.english-hilfen.de/en/exercises/tenses/simple_present_negation_sentences.htm

Resume:



These are called adverbs of frequency and include:

Frequency	Adverb of Frequency	Example Sentence
100%	always	I always go to bed before 11pm.
90%	usually	I usually walk to work.
80%	normally / generally	I normally go to the gym.

70%	often* / frequently	I often surf the internet.
50%	sometimes	I sometimes forget my wife's birthday.
30%	occasionally	I occasionally eat junk food.
10%	seldom / rarely	I seldom read the newspaper.
5%	hardly ever	I hardly ever drink alcohol.
0%	never	I never swim in the sea.

Activities:

TO CHECK YOUR ANSWER, LINK THE FOLLOWING PAGE

http://www.english-hilfen.de/en/exercises/adjectives_adverbs/adverbs_of_frequency.htm

Rewrite the complete sentence using the adverb in brackets in its correct position.

Example: I play tennis on Sundays. (**often**)

Answer: I **often** play tennis on Sundays.

1) He listens to the radio. (**often**)

2) They read a book. (**sometimes**)

3) Pete gets angry. (**never**)

4) Tom is very friendly. (**usually**)

5) I take sugar in my coffee. (**sometimes**)

6) Ramon and Frank are hungry. (**often**)

7) My grandmother goes for a walk in the evening. (**always**)

8) Walter helps his father in the kitchen. (**usually**)

9) They watch TV in the afternoon. (*never*)

10) Christine smokes. (*never*)

Frequency Adverbs Multiple Choice

Created with JBC

1 Carlos is an excellent student. He _____ goes to class.

- always
- usually
- sometimes
- seldom
- never

2 I hate vegetables. I _____ eat carrots.

- always
- usually
- sometimes
- seldom
- never

3 Robert goes to the gym only two or three times a year. He _____ goes to the gym.

- always
- never
- usually
- seldom

4 Harold never leaves the college on Friday. He _____ eats at the cafeteria on Fridays.

- always
 - never
 - seldom
-

5 Ms. Biethan is always in a good mood. She is _____ sad.

- always
 - usually
 - never
-

6 Teresa is not a pleasant person. She is _____ in a bad mood.

- never
 - seldom
 - always
-

7 My sister usually drives to work with a friend. She _____ drives alone.

- never
 - always
 - usually
 - seldom
-

8 I never lend money to Curtis. He _____ pays me back.

- sometimes
 - always
 - never
 - usually
-

9 Susan goes to the beach whenever she can. She _____ misses a chance to go to the ocean.

- never
 - always
 - usually
-

10 It almost always rains in Seattle. The sun _____ shines there.

- always

usually

seldom

Bibliography:

Style 1 MacMillan

Elementary English Grammar The Heinemann ELT

Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy Cambridge University Press

Beginning Lessons in English Isobel Y. Fisher and Robert J. Dixon