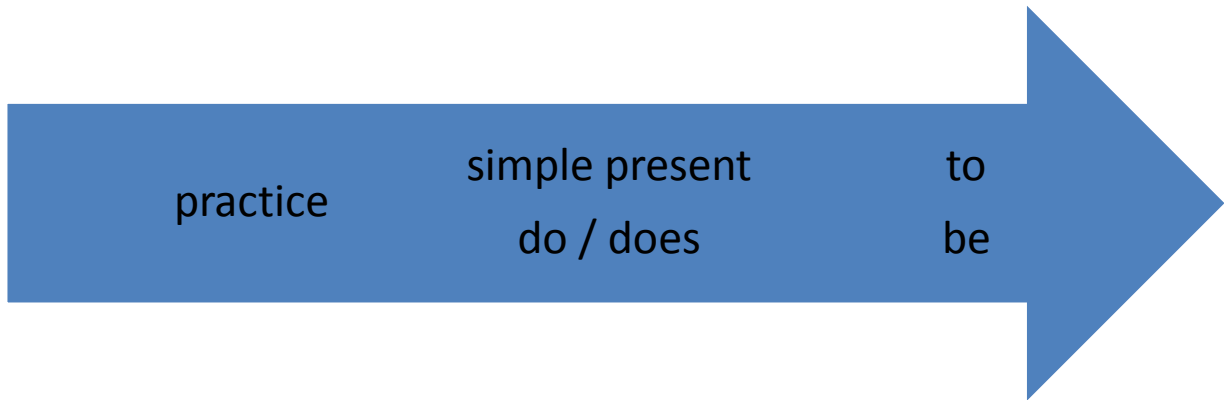


<b>SECTION</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>THEME</b>	<b>13</b>

**Objective: Simple Present ( do / does ) - To Be**

**Introduction: Further Practice**

**Conceptual map**



**Development:**

1) be as a full verb		
<i>affirmative sentence</i>	<i>negative sentence</i>	<i>question</i>
I <b>am</b> from Britain.	I <b>am not</b> from Britain.	<b>Am</b> I from Britain?
he, she, it:		
He <b>is</b> from Britain.	He <b>is not</b> from Britain.	<b>Is</b> he from Britain?
we, you, they:		
We <b>are</b> from Britain.	We <b>are not</b> from Britain.	<b>Are</b> we from Britain?

	FORM	SUBJECT	BE VERB	Contraction	EXAMPLE
<b>affirmative sentences (+)</b>	1st person	I	am	I'm	I'm here.
	2nd person	you	are	you're	You're busy.
	3rd person	he	is	he's	He's a friend.
	3rd person	she	is	she's	She's a doctor.
	3rd person	it	is	it's	It's cold today.
	1st person pl.	we	are	we're	We're hungry.
	2nd person pl.	you	are	you're	You're beautiful.
	3rd person pl.	they	are	they're	They're asleep.

	SUBJECT	BE VERB	Contraction	EXAMPLE
<b>negative sentences (-)</b>	I	am not	I'm not	I'm not thirsty.
	you	are not	you aren't you're not	You aren't here. You're not a cat!
	he	is not	he isn't he's not	He isn't there. He's not at home.
	she	is not	she isn't she's not	She isn't a mother. She's not an actress.
	it	is not	it isn't it's not	It isn't warm today. It's not too hot today.
	we	are not	we aren't we're not	We aren't asleep. We're not sleepy.
	you	are not	you aren't you're not	You aren't tired. You're not at work.
	they	are not	they aren't they're not	They aren't here. They're not at work.

	BE VERB & SUBJECT	(+) Short Answer	(-) Short Answer
<b>questions (?)</b>	Am I correct?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
	Are you tired?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't. No, you're not.
	Is he asleep?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't. No, he's not.
	Is she here?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't. No, she's not.

	Is it warm?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't. No, it's not.
	Are we students?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't. No, we're not.
	Are you thirsty?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't. No, you're not.
	Are they here?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't. No, they're not.

We often use the [short forms](#) with this verb.

2) do as a full verb		
<i>affirmative sentence</i>	<i>negative sentence</i>	<i>question</i>
I, we, you, they:		
I <b>do</b> an exercise.	I <b>do not do</b> an exercise.	<b>Do</b> I <b>do</b> an exercise?
he, she, it:		
He <b>does</b> an exercise.	He <b>does not do</b> an exercise.	<b>Does</b> he <b>do</b> an exercise?

<http://www.learnenglish.de/grammar/tensesimpres.htm>

<http://a4esl.org/q/h/lb/psv.html>

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/tests/simple-presen>

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## Resume:

## BE Verb Introduction - Simple Present Tense

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE (Presente Simple)		
MODO AFIRMATIVO	MODO INTERROGATIVO	MODO NEGATIVO
<b>I play</b> Yo juego	<b>Do I play?</b> ¿Juego yo?	<b>I do not play</b> Yo no juego
<b>You play</b> Tú juegas	<b>Do you play?</b> ¿Juegas tú?	<b>You do not play</b> Tú no juegas
<b>He plays</b> Él juega	<b>Does he play?</b> ¿Juega él?	<b>He does not play</b> Él no juega
<b>She plays</b> Ella juega	<b>Does she play?</b> ¿Juega ella?	<b>She does not play</b> Ella no juega
<b>It plays</b> Él/Ella juega	<b>Does it play?</b> ¿Juega él / ella?	<b>It does not play</b> Él / Ella no juega
<b>We play</b> Nosotros jugamos	<b>Do we play?</b> ¿Jugamos nosotros?	<b>We do not play</b> Nosotros no jugamos
<b>You play</b> Ustedes juegan	<b>Do you play?</b> ¿Juegan ustedes?	<b>You do not play</b> Ustedes no juegan
<b>They play</b> Ellos juegan	<b>Do they play?</b> ¿Juegan ellos?	<b>They do not play</b> Ellos no juegan

## Activities:

Make questions, then write them.

1 she is who?

---

2 how you old are?

---

3 he an is actor is ?

---

Make negative, then write them.

1 He is a lawyer and he works in a big company.

---

2 Mike always goes to the cinema on Wednesday.

---

3 Mike and his sister watch the late night on Sunday.

---

4 Mike always watches football on Saturdays in summer.

---

Make questions, then write them.

1 He is a lawyer and he works in a big company.

---

2 Mike always goes to the cinema on Wednesday.

---

3 Mike and his sister watch the late night on Sunday.

---

4 Mike always watches football on Saturdays in summer.

---

Read the answers and then write the questions.

\_\_\_\_\_? My name is Alicia.

\_\_\_\_\_? I am from Chicago.

\_\_\_\_\_? I am 20 years old.

\_\_\_\_\_ I work in a big company.

1 He is a lawyer and he works in a big company.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Mike always goes to the cinema on Wednesday.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Mike and his sister watch the late night on Sunday.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Mike always watches football on Saturdays in summer.

\_\_\_\_\_

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Essential Grammar in Use Raymond Murphy Cambridge University Press  
Beginning Lessons in English Isobel Y. Fisher and Robert J. Dixon.